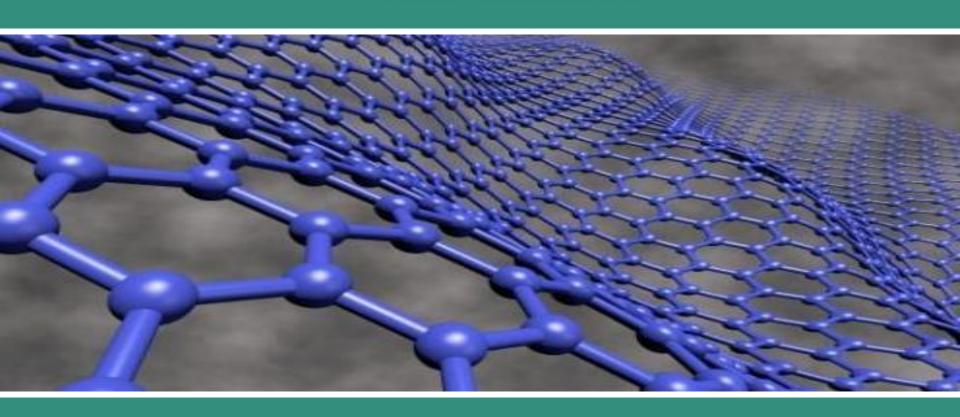


Technical information Corrosion protection with graphene



The Sixth Element (Changzhou) Materials Technology Co., Ltd.



Solvent based anti-corrosion 2k-epoxy system

Salt spray test (NaCl (50 g \pm 5 g/l); 35 \pm 2°C) - > 3000 hours Dry film thickness 50 μ m



77 % zinc

25 % zinc (particle size: D50 13 μ m) + 1 % graphene SE1132

Weight % in relation to dry substance

Weight % in relation to dry substance patent protected – patent owner The Sixth Element (Changzhou) Materials Technology

According ISO7253: 1996 - IDT



Solvent based anti-corrosion 2k-epoxy system Examples for formulations

Using solvent based graphene suspension

	Part A	parts	Part B	
1	Epoxy Dow 671 (pure Epoxy)	18,20	Sunmide 305-70X	100
2	Solvent (xylene /butanol)	15,00		
3	Organic Bentonite	2,50		
4	Polyamid wax	1,00		
5	10 % Graphene suspension in Xylene	6,70		
6	Zinc powder - D50 5 μm	24,58		
7	Barium sulphate	5,40		
8	Mica Powder	17,90		
9	Aluminiumhydroxid	4,48		
10	Adhesion promotor	1,00		
11	Talc	7,10		
	total	103,86		

Procedure:

Charge items 1 and 2, and mix to get homogenous system
Charge items 3 and 4, and mix to get homogenous system
Charge item 5 and mix to get homogenous system
Charge items 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11, and mix to get homogenous system, then get part A



Solvent based anti-corrosion 2k-epoxy system Examples for formulations

Using epoxy graphene composites

	Part A	parts	Part B	
1	Epoxy Dow 671 (pure Epoxy)	12,83	Sunmide 305-70X	100
2	Solvent (xylene /butanol)	20,00		
3	Organic Bentonite	2,50		
4	Polyamid wax	1,00		
5	Epoxy / Graphene suspension 10 % - same epoxy as above	6,71		
6	Zinc powder - D50 5 μm	24,58		
7	Barium sulphate	5,40		
8	Mica Powder	17,90		
9	Adhesion promotor	1,00		
10	Alumiumum Hydroxid	4,48		
11	Talc	7,10		
	total	103,50		

Procedure:

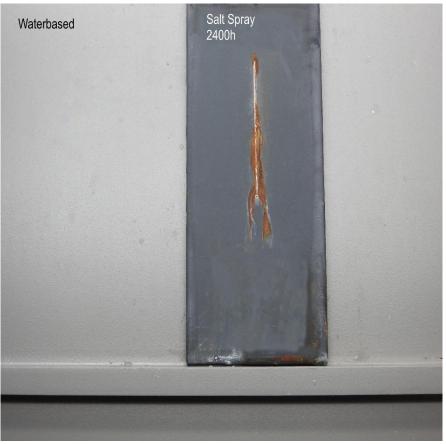
Charge items 1 and 2, and mix to get homogenous system
Charge items 3 and 4, and mix to get homogenous system
Charge item 5 and mix to get homogenous system
Charge items 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11, and mix to get homogenous system, then get part A



Water-based anti-corrosion 2k-epoxy system

- 100 μm dry film thickness 45 % zinc powder dry film (particle size D50 13 μm)
- 1 % SE1132 dry film- using e.g. Hexion Epicure® 8538-Y-38 technology







Water-based anti-corrosion 2k-epoxy system Examples for formulations

Using graphene powder

	Part A	parts	Part B	
1	Hardening agent	4,00	Epoxy suspension - 20 % epoxy by weight	100
2	Propyl glycol ether	0,50		
3	Isopronaol	5,00		
4	Organic Bentonite	1,00	Blending ratio part A to part B: 12 to 1	
5	Defoamer	0,50		
6	Leveling agent	0,50		
7	SE1132	0,86		
8	Dispersing agent	0,86		
9	Zinc powder 13 μm	39,00		
10	Talc	10,00		
11	Barium Sulfat	10,00		
	total	72,22		

Premix:

Charge items 1, 2 and 3 and mix to get homogenous system Charge items 4, 5 and 6 and mix to get homogenous system Charge item 7 and 8 and mix to get homogenous system

Pearl mill

Add 20 parts Zirconium beads (0.3 - 1.0 mm) to pearl mill Add premix to pearl mill - grind for 2 hours - D50 < 2 μm , D90 < 4 μm Separate beads from mixture

Mixing equipment

Add 9, 10 and 11 and mix to get homogenous system



Water-based anti-corrosion 2k-epoxy system Examples for formulations

Using water-based graphene suspension

	Part A	parts		Part B	
1	Hardening agent	4,00	1	Epoxy (pure resin)	20,00
2	Propyl glycol ether	0,50	2	Water	73,12
3	Isopronaol	5,00	3	10 % water-based Graphene suspension	8,60
4	Organic Bentonite	1,00		·	
5	Defoamer	0,50		Total	101,72
6	Leveling agent	0,50			
7	Zinc powder 13 μm	39,00		Mix:	
8	Talc	10,00		Charge items 1, 2 and 3 and mix to get homogenous system	
9	Barium Sulfat	10,00			
	total	70,50			

Mix:

Charge items 1, 2 and 3 and mix to get homogenous system Charge items 4, 5 and 6 and mix to get homogenous system Charge item 7, 8 and 9 and mix to get homogenous system



Solvent-based anti-corrosion 2k-epoxy system

 $70~\mu m$ dry film thickness - 33,5 % zinc powder (particle size D50 - 5 $\mu m)$ dry film 0.45 % SE1233 dry film





Solvent based anti-corrosion 2k-epoxy system Examples for formulations

Using epoxy graphene composites

	Part A	parts	Part B	
1	Epoxy Dow 671 (pure Epoxy)	11,00	Sunmide 305-70X	100
2	Solvent (xylene /butanol)	20,00		
3	Organic Bentonite	2,50		
4	Polyamid wax	1,00		
5	Epoxy / Graphene suspension 5 % - same epoxy as above	8,00		
6	Zinc powder - D50 5 μm	30,00		
8	Barium sulphate	7,50		
9	Mica Powder	2,50		
10	Adhesion promotor	1,00		
11	Talc	20,00		
	total	103,50		

Procedure:

Charge items 1 and 2, and mix to get homogenous system
Charge items 3 and 4, and mix to get homogenous system
Charge item 5 and mix to get homogenous system
Charge items 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11, and mix to get homogenous system, then get part A



Solvent based anti-corrosion 2k-epoxy system Examples for formulations

Using solvent based graphene suspension

	Part A	parts	Part B	
1	Epoxy Dow 671 (pure Epoxy)	18,2	Sunmide 305-70X	100
2	Solvent (xylene /butanol)	6,9		
3	Organic Bentonite	2,5		
4	Polyamid wax	1		
5	2 % Graphene suspension in Xylene	20		
6	Zinc powder - D50 5 μm	30		
8	Barium sulphate	7,5		
9	Mica Powder	2,5		
10	Adhesion promotor	1		
11	Talc	20		
	total	109,6		

Procedure:

Charge items 1 and 2, and mix to get homogenous system
Charge items 3 and 4, and mix to get homogenous system
Charge item 5 and mix to get homogenous system
Charge items 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11, and mix to get homogenous system, then get part A



The Sixth Element Materials Co., Ltd. at a glance

First tonnage graphene production line in China

Leading graphene/graphene
oxide manufacturer



Over 1000 t/a

The Sixth Element Inc.

42 patent families - 200 single patents, 74 patents granted



Developed six series of graphene

products





The Sixth Element at a glance

- ISO 9001certified since 2014 ISO 14001: 2015 certified since 2018 IATF 16949 since 2019
- Substances EU REACH registered









